Naming Rationale

Label-wise, the goal of the map is to illuminate the various landforms of Michigan, of which many residents are quite unaware. It should inform them of existing toponyms, as well as provide new toponyms for noteworthy features which don’t seem to have any.

Landform toponyms can be approached from a folk or a technical perspective. A local might refer to the Yellow Hills that lay beside the Green Plain, whereas a physical geographer would recognize the glacial origins of these features and have good reason to call them the Yellow Moraine, next to the Green Glacial Lake Plain.

My chosen perspective is folk toponymy. However, for many features in Michigan such names are lacking or poorly-attested, whereas technical names are much more common (experts think about landforms much more than other residents). Therefore I have sometimes borrowed from the list of technical names, modifying them at times to be more folk-like.

For some features, the sources I have disagree as to their name or extent. I have done my best to mediate disputes. Other features have names that appear only on a single source, invented by mapmakers who saw landforms languishing in anonymity. I have propagated these names where they seemed sensible to me, and coined some of my own. All toponyms have to start somewhere.

The result is a mixture of folk and technical, existing and newly-coined. Another cartographer would, given the same starting materials, produce a different result. I hope though, that my decisions seem justifiable and sound.
List of Names and Sources

In the pages that follow, I have compiled my notes and sources for every label on the map. Some URLs may no longer work, but you might try the Internet Archive.

Source Abbreviations
I have abbreviated commonly-used sources as follows:

- **DPH** = Daniel P. Huffman, meaning that I coined or modified the name.
  - I don’t presently have access to it, but I believe that this is the same map that is found in the Veatch’s 1930 “Natural geographic divisions of land.” *Papers of the Michigan Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters*, 14, 417–432.
Bays (22)
I labeled most every one that seemed large enough to fit a label in. All these names are sourced from the BGN.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bay Name</th>
<th>BGN</th>
<th>Bay Name</th>
<th>BGN</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Anchor Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Little Traverse Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Au Train Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Oronto Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bete Grise Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Potagannissing Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Bay de Noc</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Saginaw Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Harbor Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Siskiwit Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Traverse Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>St. Martin Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Sturgeon Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hammond Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Tahquamenon Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Huron Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Thunder Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keweenaw Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Whitefish Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little Bay de Noc</td>
<td>BGN</td>
<td>Wild Fowl Bay</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Dunes (5)

I labeled those dunefields which were large enough to clearly appear on the map

Grand Sable Dunes

- BGN

Ludington Dunes

- https://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,4570,7-153-31154_31260-54019--,00.html
  - https://books.google.com/books?id=Wg1W4algm-wC&lpg=PA80&ots=dZK8GDKJPG&dq=big%20sable%20dunes%20complex&pg=PA80#v=snippet&q=%22ludington%20dunes%22&f=false
- Ludington & Nordhouse dunes are part of Big Sable Complex, but have different names according to state and a book from UofM press

Nordhouse Dunes

- https://www.michigan.gov/dnr/0,4570,7-153-31154_31260-54019--,00.html
  - https://books.google.com/books?id=Wg1W4algm-wC&lpg=PA80&ots=dZK8GDKJPG&dq=big%20sable%20dunes%20complex&pg=PA85#v=snippet&q=%22nordhouse%20dunes%22&f=false
- Ludington & Nordhouse dunes are part of Big Sable Complex, but have different names according to state and a book from UofM press

Silver Lake Dunes

- http://www.thinkdunes.com/
- http://www.lakemichigansanddunes.com/
- Local tourism authorities use this name

Sleeping Bear Dunes

- BGN
Falls (19)

There are hundreds of falls in the state. Picked out major ones from tourist websites; added on some taller ones that are less popular from the Waterfall Database (except Jasper, which is a "trickle").

General sources for choosing which to include


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Waterfall Name</th>
<th>Link</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agate Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bridalveil Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cascade Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eighty Foot Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gorge Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houghton Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laughing Whitefish Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miners Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munising Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plumbago Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potawatomi Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sable Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spray Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Marys Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Superior Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>● Widely-used name for the Upper &amp; Lower Falls together</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper Falls</td>
<td>● BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Islands (23)

I labeled islands as large or larger than North Fox (selected by eye, not measured). All names sourced from the BGN.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beaver Archipelago</th>
<th>Manitou I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Beaver Island</th>
<th>Marquette I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Big St. Martin I.</th>
<th>Neebish I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Bois Blanc I.</th>
<th>North Fox I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Drummond Island</th>
<th>North Manitou I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Garden I.</th>
<th>South Fox I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grand I.</th>
<th>South Manitou I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>High I.</th>
<th>St. Martin I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hog I.</th>
<th>Sugar Island</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Isle Royale</th>
<th>Summer I.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Les Cheneaux Is.</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lime I.</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mackinac I.</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• BGN</td>
<td>• BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Lakes (58)**

*Labeled lakes above 2.8 sqmi, excepting a few small dam ponds and other long linear artificial lakes. All names sourced from the BGN.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Lake Name</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bear Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black L.</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bond Falls Flowage</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brevoort Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Burt Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crooked Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystal Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Douglas Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duck Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elk Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fletcher Pond</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glen L.</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grand Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gull Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gun Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hamlin Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higgins Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houghton Lake</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hubbard L.</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indian L.</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lac Vieux Desert</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Bellaire</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Charlevoix</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Name</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Erie</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake George</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Gogebic</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Huron</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Independence</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Leelanau</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Macatawa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Margrethe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Michigamme</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Michigan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Missaukee</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Mitchell</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Paradise</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Skegemog</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake St. Clair</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake St. Helen</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake Superior</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Lake [East]</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manistique L.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigamme Reservoir</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milakokia Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mullett Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Munuscong Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muskegon Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otsego Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peavy Pond</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Platte Lake</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Portage L. [Upper Peninsula]
  ● BGN

Portage Lake [Lower Peninsula]
  ● BGN

South Manistique Lake
  ● BGN

Torch Lake
  ● BGN

Walloon Lake
  ● BGN

White Lake
  ● BGN
Miscellaneous (4)

Jack Pines Delta
- RS calls this the Au Sable Delta, but in personal email mentions that Jack Pines Delta is the local name, which other sources support

St. Clair Flats
- BGN
- BGN's definition only covers US, but I have labeled the whole delta, including Canada portion.

Allegan Woods
- https://fox17online.com/2015/06/01/missing-kid-waves-at-deputy-wanted-to-pet-k-9-search-dog-when-rescued/
- Patch of woods near Allegan, occasionally referred to as such.

The Thumb
- https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Thumb
- A name known to any Michigander
Moraines & Drumlins (11)

There are many moraines; have only marked a few that are prominent, especially which form visibly well-defined linear features on the map.

Charlevoix Drumlins
- DPH
- RS

Defiance Moraine
- WF

Iron River Drumlins
- DPH
- RS
- New name, modified from RS "Iron River Drumlin Field." The Iron River flows through said drumlins.

Kalamazoo Moraine
- http://geo.msu.edu/extra/geogmich/moraines.html
- WF

Leelanau Drumlins
- DPH
- RS
- New name. Location from RS "Antrim-Charlevoix Drumlins Fields," but renamed for peninsula within which drumlins are contained

Menominee Drumlins
- DPH
- RS
- New name. Location from RS "Menominee Drumlin Fields." His definitions stop at MI border, but DEM shows clear extent into WI. Named for river bisecting the field.

Munising Moraine
- RS
- http://gsabulletin.gsapubs.org/content/98/2/169.full.pdf+html
- Map in 2nd source suggests it extends east, but it's quite broken up. Only labeled the major section that forms coherent single feature.
Onaway Drumlins
- DPH
- RS
- New name, modified from RS "Onaway Drumlin Field." The settlement of Onaway is in the middle of the field

Port Huron Moraine
- WF
- Continues throughout much of the state; labeled 3 notable sections.

Southeastern Interlobate
- RS
- Combination of RS's regions "Southeastern Interlobate Core" & "Southeastern Interlobate Rim"

West Branch Moraine
- WF
- RS
Passages (4)

Manitou Passage
- BGN

North Channel
- BGN

South Channel
- BGN

Straits of Mackinac
- BGN
Peaks (8)

Elevations are sometimes disputed, since these peaks are not painstakingly surveyed. GNIS elevations appear outdated and I do not trust them in most cases.

Briar Hill 1706ft
- BGN

Government Peak 1850ft
- BGN

Ives Hill 1549ft
- BGN

Mt. Arvon 1979ft
- BGN
- Elevation in GNIS description

Mt. Benison 1581ft
- BGN

Mt. Curwood 1978ft
- BGN
- NAVD88 elevation

Mt. Horace Greeley 1540ft
- BGN

Summit Peak 1958ft
- http://www.summitpost.org/porcupine-mountains/152242
- 3rd tallest mountain in state. Not in GNIS for some reason.
Peninsulae (8)

Abbaye Peninsula
- BGN

Garden Peninsula
- BGN

Keweenaw Peninsula
- BGN

Leelanau Peninsula
- BGN

Lower Peninsula

Old Mission Peninsula
- http://www.oldmission.com/
- http://www.omphistoricalsociety.org/
- Widely recognized in the wine world. Didn’t used to be in BGN, but is now thanks to this project.

Stonington Peninsula
- http://www.visitescanaba.com/monarch-butterflies-26/
- Lots of vacation rentals also describe their properties as on the "Stonington Peninsula"

Upper Peninsula
Plains & Lowlands (20)

Algonquin Plain
- DPH
- RS
- New name. Modified from RS "Algonquin Lake Plain."

Baraga Plains
- BGN
- RS

Bessemer Plains
- RS

Cadillac Plain
- ERUS

Chippewa Clay Plains
- RSJV

Escanaba Lowland
- ERMI

Gun Plains
- BGN
- Extent not attested. There is a clear flat valley along the Gun River at BGN point that extends to the Kalamazoo R., and is within "Gun Plain Township."

High Plains
- ERUS
- http://geo.msu.edu/extra/geogmich/grayling_fingers.html

Keweenaw Lowland
- http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/Internet/FSE_MANUSCRIPTS/michigan/Mi605/0/Keweenaw_Mi.pdf
- Described as being on southeast half of the peninsula, contrary to map at http://geo.msu.edu/extra/geogmich/copperrange.html
Kingston Plains
- BGN
- [http://frankjhutton.blogspot.com/2012/05/kingston-plains.html](http://frankjhutton.blogspot.com/2012/05/kingston-plains.html)
- Widely-attested, but extent unclear. Have focused on small flat area at BGN's coordinates that includes a lot of deforested land

Lansing Plains
- DPH
- RS
- New name. Modified from RS "Lansing Loamy Plains."

Mancelona Plain
- JV
- RS

Manistee Plain
- ERUS
- JV

Maumee Plain
- DPH
- RS
- New name. Modified from RS "Maumee Lake Plain"

Muskegon Plains
- ERUS

Ontonagon Clay Plains
- RS
- JV

Saginaw Plain
- ERMI
- Area is also widely known as Saginaw Valley, but "Valley" doesn't seem quite the right descriptor, geographically

St. Joseph Plains
- DPH
- New name, after the river that drains area. Region is JV's "Branch Sandy Plains" & "Kalamazoo Sandy Plains" or RS's "Union Streamlined Plains" + "Three Rivers Lowlands."
Western Lowland
- http://geo.msu.edu/extra/geogmich/copperrange.html
Map also includes "Keweenaw Lowland," but note above that I located it elsewhere

Yellow Dog Plains
- BGN
- RS
Points (20)

*No good quantitative way to do this. Just eyeballed what appeared to be the most pointy or prominent.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Point Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biddle Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Big Bay Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keweenaw Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laughing Fish Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lighthouse Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Pt.</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Old Mission Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peninsula Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Point Abbaye</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Point au Gres</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Point Detour</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Point Huron</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Point Lookout</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pointe aux Barques</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pointe Mouille</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sand Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seul Choix Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tawas Point</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Whitefish Pt.</td>
<td>BGN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ranges (7)

Many have alternate names w/ "iron" in them. Menominee Range vs Menominee Iron Range. Used shorter names; "iron" is more about commercial value than natural features.

Arvon Range
- The few sources all copy each other, and all erroneously call Mts. Arvon/Curwood part of the Hurons. But there does kinda seem to be a range on the edge of the highland.

Copper Range
- RS

Gogebic Range
- BGN
- [https://books.google.com/books?id=B4nGKzaLygMC&lpg=PA1&pg=PA7#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.com/books?id=B4nGKzaLygMC&lpg=PA1&pg=PA7#v=onepage&q&f=false)
- [http://www.felivelife.com/](http://www.felivelife.com/)
- GNIS point is only at far west end of range. Additional sources confirm extent.

Huron Mountains
- BGN
- Some sites claim the Hurons to extend out to Mt. Arvon

Marquette Range
- [http://geo.msu.edu/extra/geogmich/Marquette-iron-range.html](http://geo.msu.edu/extra/geogmich/Marquette-iron-range.html)
- Sources give wildly different boundaries. Played it conservatively. All seem to agree that it's at least the area from Negaunee to Lake Michigamme.
Menominee Range

- https://books.google.com/books?id=j2jhAAAAIAAIAJ&printsec=frontcover&source=gbs_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q&f=false
- http://menomineerangefoundation.org/
- Book from 1890s gives description of range on p18; most maps show range as only in MI, but appears to have include a bit of WI around Florence. The DEM supports this.

Porcupine Mts

- BGN
Rivers (16)

I labeled all rivers which were considered prominent enough to appear in North American Atlas data. All are sourced from the BGN.

- Au Sable R. BGN
- Brule R. BGN
- Detroit R. BGN
- Flint R. BGN
- Grand R. BGN
- Kalamazoo R. BGN
- Manistee R. BGN
- Menominee R. BGN
- Michigamme R. BGN
- Muskegon R. BGN
- Saginaw R. BGN
- Shiawassee R. BGN
- St. Clair R. BGN
- St. Joseph R. BGN
- St. Marys R. BGN
- Tittabawassee R. BGN
Uplands (17)

Allegan Hills
● RS
● Part of the Valparaiso Moraine, but the moraine’s ridge is not really so clear as the Kalamazoo’s, so I've split this into component hill regions as RS did

Battle Creek Hills
● RS

Briar Hills
● http://www.fs.usda.gov/recarea/hmnf//recarea/?recid=18786&actid=63

Cadillac Uplands
● DPH
● RS
● New name, modified from RS's "Cadillac Morainic Uplands"

Emmet Uplands
● DPH
● RS
● New name. Region is RS's "Brutus-Levering Island" & JV's "Emmet Sandy Plateau." Seems neither prominent nor flat enough to be a "plateau." Named for Emmet County.

Fruit Ridge
● http://www.fruitridgemarket.com/about-the-ridge/
● Quick Google search shows numerous businesses/farms in the area use "Fruit Ridge" in the name

Grayling Fingers
● RS
● That's a pretty great name.

Hillsdale Highlands
● RS

Irish Hills
● BGN
● RS
Montcalm Hills
- DPH
- RS
- New name, modified from RS's "Montacalm Rolling Hills"

Munuscong Upland
- DPH
- RS
- New name, modified from RS's "Kinross Island," at RS's suggestion in email

Peshekee Highlands
- RS
- http://blog.jacobemerick.com/tag/peshekee-highlands/
- Many sources mistakenly call this part of the Hurons. Have taken a narrower area than RS's shape

St. Joseph Hills
- DPH
- RS
- New name. RS calles these "Southwestern Hills." Have renamed for St. Joseph river in the area. Part of Valparaiso Moraine, but again not named this, as larger feature not clear.

Sturgis Hills
- RS
- DEM suggests these extend south of state border

Trap Hills
- BGN
- http://www.northcountrytrail.org/pwf/traphills.htm
- Extent disputed a bit

Udell Hills
- BGN

Ward Hills
- BGN
Wetlands (17)

Wetland boundaries from National Atlas 1m scale shapefile:
http://nationalmap.gov/small_scale/mld/1lakesp.html

Bear Creek Swamp
- BGN

Bursaw Marsh
- BGN
- BGN classifies this as a "lake," but the name and appearance are of a wetland

Cranberry Lake Bog
- BGN

Creighton Marsh
- BGN

Cyr Swamp
- BGN

Dead Stream Swamp
- BGN

Driggs Marsh
- BGN

Durrow Marsh
- BGN

Gogomain Swamp
- BGN

Green Swamp
- BGN

Haymarsh Swamp
- BGN

Long Swamp
- BGN

Sigma Swamp
- BGN

Smokey Hollow Swamp
- BGN

Summerby Swamp
- BGN

Tahquamenon Wetlands
- DPH
- JV
- New name. #39 on JV supports this a bit. Vast unnamed area of wetlands east of The Spreads. Named for the Tahquamenon River, which drains it.

The Spreads
- BGN
- Boundaries unclear. GNIS gives 4 points N & NE of Seney. National Atlas Viewer topo layer gives multiple labels, too, extending farther east than BGN, to NE of McMillan